



# Planning Problems in a Combined Yard and Intermodal Rail Freight Terminal

The SmartRaCon 6th Scientific Seminar, October 2024 Marie Lindland, SINTEF







#### The FP5 TRANS4M-R Project

Transforming Europe A Rail Freigt

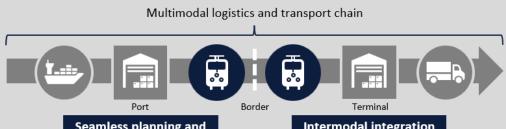
Establish rail freight as backbone of the lowest emission and most resilient logistics chain in Europe

**Seamless Rail Freight:** Freight specific functions and capabilities for an integrated end-to-end train path and service planning



Seamless Rail Freight





Seamless planning and dispatching

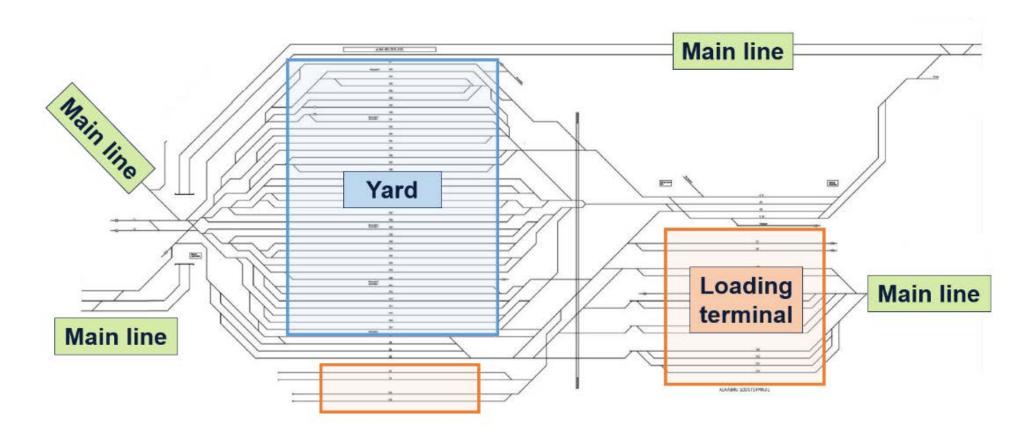
Intermodal integration and prediction



#### Yards and intermodal terminals



Critical railway handover points





## Enabling seamless planning

Which challenges arise when areas are combined?

> How do they affect the planning processes?

How can they be solved?





### Challenges related to planning



Time horizons	Competition	Related problems
Long-term Short-term Real-time	Unreliable input data Technical data- sharing Collaborative costs Self-selected KPIs	Planning in isolation  Decisions for one yield constraints for another  Uncoordinated processes  Few qualified people

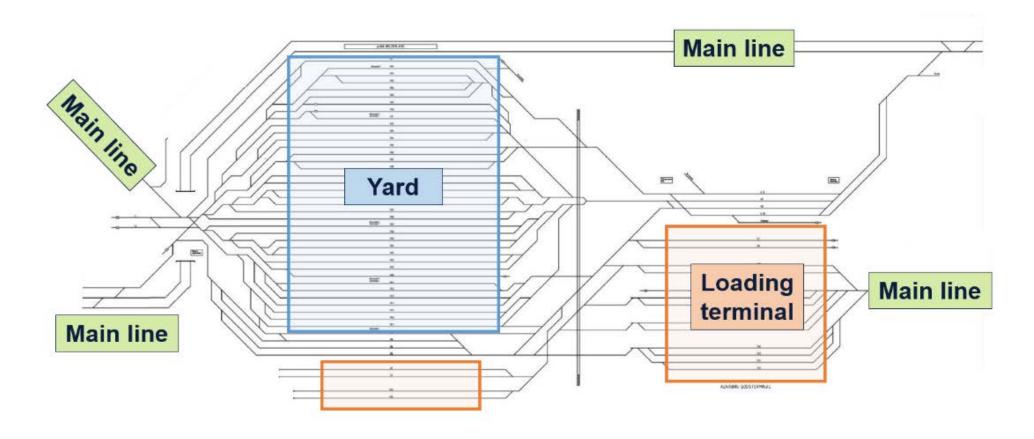




#### Loading track assignment



Use-case in WP26/WP27, The Alnabru Terminal (Oslo, Norway)

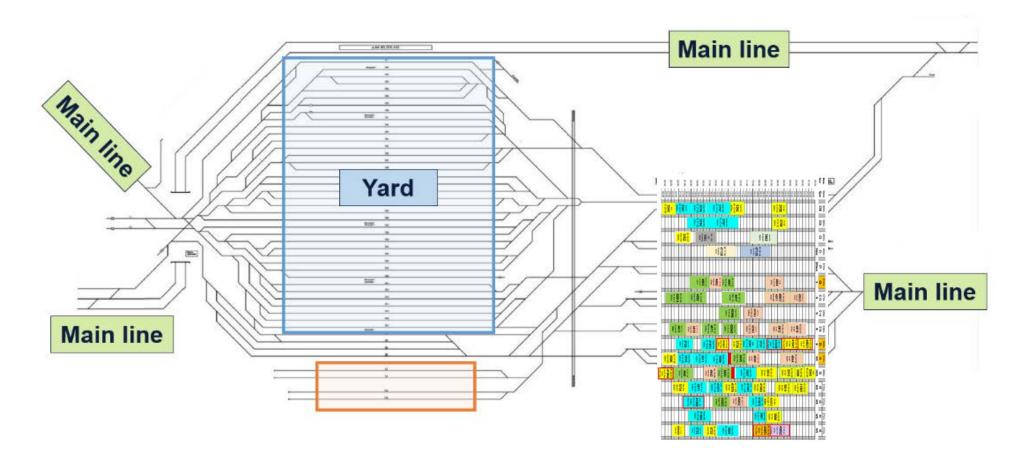




#### Loading track assignment



Use-case in WP26/WP27, The Alnabru Terminal (Oslo, Norway)





#### Decision Intelligence (DI)

Decision: Exploring, evaluating, comparing and making decisions efficiently

Intelligence: Leveraging artificial intelligence-methods, e.g. machine reasoning and information processing

#### Aims of DI:

- Not replacing but empowering planners
- Model, align, monitor and execute informed decision-making processes
- Reduce heavy human dependence
- High quality of proposed solutions

For rail freight: Enable more coordinated planning





#### Track Assignment Planner

Technical Enabler demonstrated through FP5 TRANS4M-R

An interactive planning system using DI

Plans computed using mathematical optimization algorithms

**Time horizons**: Long-term plans from the applications, short-term/real-time automatic rescheduling

**Competition:** Fairness-oriented objective, illustrative and interactive system, ãwhat-ifô analysis

Related problems: Recieve updated information, extend algorithms to include yard problems (next wave!)



#### Future work

#### Planning Problems in a Combined Yard and Intermodal Rail Freight Terminal

- Algorithmic improvement of the DI
- System development
- Testing with operators and IM at Alnabru
- Demonstration planning

#### Questions?





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